A VIZ OF ICE AND FIRE Summarizing Entertainment Video Using Color and Dialogue



DATA SCIENCE

- Fred Hohman, Sandeep Soni, Ian Stewart, John Stasko
 - 2nd Workshop on Visualization for the Digital Humanities Phoenix, Arizona, United States









Game of Thrones is famous for its colorful *cinematography* and memorable *dialogue*.













cinematography ≈ color

dialogue ≈ subtitles

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Video



Video









╋

When you play the Game of Thrones, you win or you die.

Subtitles



60 frames







╋

When you play the Game of Thrones, you win or you die.

Subtitles



60 frames







+

When you play the Game of Thrones, you win or you die.

Subtitles



60 frames







+

60 frames

When you play the Game of Thrones, you win or you die.

Subtitles











+

60 frames

When you play the Game of Thrones, you win or you die.

Subtitles

When you play the Game of Thrones, you <u>win</u> or you <u>die</u>.







When you play the Game of Thrones, you win or you die.

Subtitles



When you play the Game of Thrones, you <u>win</u> or you <u>die</u>.

Time	Color	Positive	Death	•••
11		2	1	





sword			13
honor		9	
drink		9	
haleesi	8	3	
must	8	3	
hand	7		
half	7		
fine	7		
stop	7		
years	6		



sword			13
honor		9	
drink		9	
haleesi	8	3	
must	8	3	
hand	7		
half	7		
fine	7		
stop	7		
years	6		



Color Slice Plot

















Color Slice Plot



Dialogue Plot







Season 1

First aired in: April 17, 2011 Last aired in: June 19, 2011 Average U.S. viewers: 2.52 million

S1E9: "Baelor"

Directed by: Alan Taylor Written by: David Benioff & D. B. Weiss Original Air Date: June 12, 2011 U.S. viewers: 2.66 million Runtime: 56 minutes



Metadata

honor 9	sword	13
	honor	

ES E4 ES E0 E7 E0 E9 ETO STE9: Bae







Directed by: Alan T Written by: David E Original Air Date: J U.S. viewers: 2.66 r Runtime: 56 minute

Frames



Dialogue

I am Eddard Stark, Lord of Winterfell and Hand of the King. I come before you to d in the sight of Gods ar I betrayed the faith of and the trust of my fri I swore to protect and children,

but before his blood was cold I plotted to murder his son... And seize the Throne for myself. Traitor!

Let the high Senton

aylor Benioff & D. B. Weiss une 12, 2011 nillion

es

Top words in **S1E9**

	sword		13
	honor		
	drink		
	khaleesi		
	must		
	hand	7	
	half	7	
	fine	7	
	stop	7	
	years	6	

Frames

Runtime: 56 minutes

Frames



Dialogue

I am Eddard Stark, Lord of Winterfell and Hand of the King. I come before you to confess my treason in the sight of Gods and men. I betrayed the faith of my King and the trust of my friend Robert. I swore to protect and defend his children,

but before his blood was cold I plotted to murder his son... And seize the Throne for myself. Traitor!

Let the high Septon and Baelor the blessed bear witness to what I say:





Top words in S1E9

sword		13
honor		
drink		
khaleesi		
must		
hand	7	
half	7	
fine	7	
stop	7	
years		









Runtime: 56 minutes

Frames



Dialogue

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Top words in **S1E9**

sword			13
honor		9	
drink		9	
khaleesi		8	
must		8	
hand		7	
half		7	
fine		7	
stop		7	
years	6	5	

Top Words



15 20 25 30 35 40 45 10 anger death family home humans negative •••• positive religion sexual swear

Time slices (~one minute each)

Color Slice Plot

Dialogue Plot

Season 1

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Metadata

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Directed by: Alan Taylor Written by: David Benioff & D. B. Weiss Original Air Date: June 12, 2011 U.S. viewers: 2.66 million Runtime: 56 minutes

Frames



55

50



Frames

Dialogue

I am Eddard Stark, Lord of Winterfell and Hand of the King. I come before you to confess my treason in the sight of Gods and men. I betrayed the faith of my King and the trust of my friend Robert. I swore to protect and defend his children, but before his blood was cold I plotted to murder his son... And seize the Throne for myself. Traitor! Let the high Septon and Baelor the blessed bear witness to what I say:



Top Words





15





Time slices (~one minute each)

swear



E9

Season 1

First aired in: April 17, 2011 Last aired in: June 19, 2011 Average U.S. viewers: 2.52 million

E10 S1E1: "Winter Is Coming"

Directed by: Tim Van Patten Written by: David Benioff & D. B. Weiss Original Air Date: April 17, 2011 U.S. viewers: 2.22 million Runtime: 61 minutes

Frames





55

...

50

Top words in **S1E1**

sword		13	3
honor		9	
drink		9	
khaleesi	5	3	
must	5	3	
hand	7		
half	7		
fine	7		
stop	7		
years	6		





First step for quick video analysis

high resolution inspection

Automatic data creation --> no manual annotation

Find interesting video segments to do further

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MovieBarCode Digital Humanities 2016

Companion Apps for Long Arc TV Series

sViSIT TVCG 2013

ColourVis Computers & Graphics 2010

The Video Explorer MMSys 2010

Jointly explore video with color + text analysis





Future Work

Exploratory system evaluation Wider range of entertainment media

- Harry Potter
- Star Wars
- Batman movies
- Suggestions welcome!







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Season 1

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S1E9: "Baelor"

Directed by: Alan Taylor Written by: David Benioff & D. B. Weiss Original Air Date: June 12, 2011 U.S. viewers: 2.66 million Runtime: 56 minutes



Frames



Top words in **S1E9**

sword honor

drink khalees must

> hand half

> > fine

stop

years

am Eddard Stark,	
ord of Winterfell	
nd Hand of the King.	
come before you to confess my treason	
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betrayed the faith of my King	
nd the trust of my friend Robert.	
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nildren,	
ut before his blood was cold	
plotted to murder his son	
nd seize the Throne for myself.	
raitor!	
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nd Baelor the blessed bear witness to	
hat I say:	





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Georgia Visualization Tech Lab

We thank the members of the GT Visualization Lab and the anonymous reviewers for their constructive feedback.









